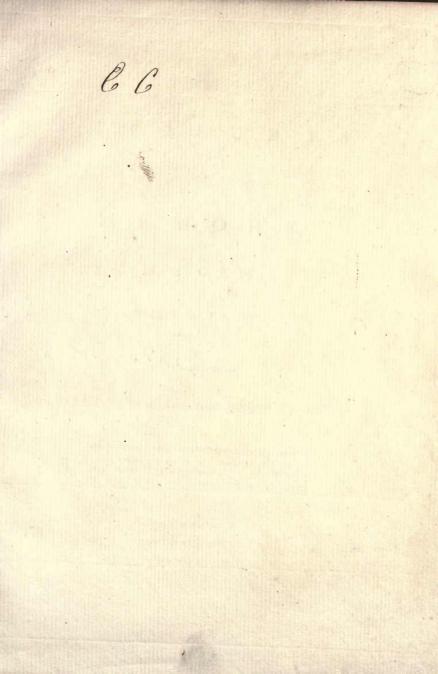
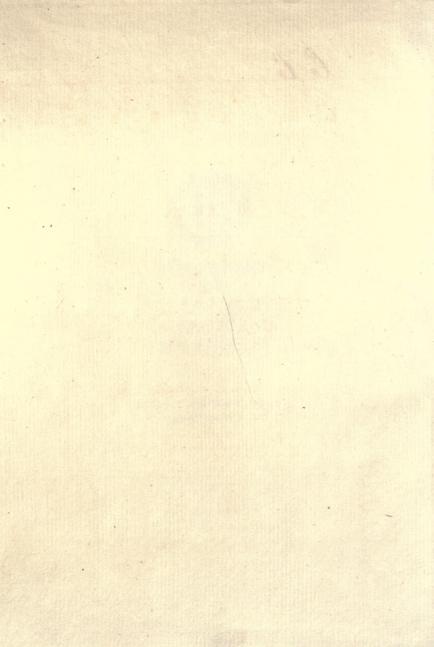




# THE LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LOS ANGELES

FREDERIC THOMAS BLANCHARD
ENDOWMENT FUND





# PLEASURES

OF

# MEMORY,

A P O E M

IN TWO PARTS.

BY THE AUTHOR OF

"AN ODE TO SUPERSTITION, WITH SOME OTHER POEMS."

Ampliat ætatis spatium sibi vir bonus : hoc est Vivere bis, vita posse priore srui. Mart.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY J. DAVIS.

SOLD BY T. CADELL, IN THE STRAND.

M DCC XCII.

a gia u

Chi et M

THE RESERVE OF

the second process that the first is a second

the and respondents left modes, hit is recognited.

erska i en andigen erska i en andigen PR 5234 P71 1792

THE

## PLEASURES

O F

# MEMORY.

PART I.

Dolce fentier,
Colle, che mi piacefti,
Ov' ancor per ufanza Amor mi mena;
Ben riconofco in voi l'ufate forme,
Non, laffo, in me.
Petrarch.

# PLEASURES

# M. E M O R Y.

PART E

The control of the co

### ANALYSIS

OF THE

#### FIRST PART.

THE Poem begins with the description of an obscure village, and of the pleasing melancholy which it excites on being revisited after a long absence. This mixed sensation is an effect of the Memory. From an effect we naturally ascend to the cause; and the subject proposed is then unfolded with an investigation of the nature and leading principles of this faculty.

It is evident that there is a continued fuccession of ideas in the mind, and that they introduce each other with a certain degree of regularity. Their complexion depends greatly on the different perceptions of pleafure and pain which we receive through the medium of sense; and, in return, they have a considerable influence on the animal economy.

They are fometimes excited by fenfible objects, and fometimes by an internal operation of the mind. Of the former species is most probably the memory of brutes; and its many sources of pleasure to them, as well as to ourselves, are considered in the first part. The latter is the most perfect degree of memory, and forms the subject of the second.

When

When ideas have any relation whatever, they are attractive of each other in the mind; and the conception of any object naturally leads to the idea of another which was connected with it either in time or place, or which can be compared or contrafted with it. Hence arises our attachment to inanimate objects; hence also, in some degree, the love of our country, and the emotion with which we contemplate the celebrated scenes of antiquity. Hence a picture directs our thoughts to the original: and, as cold and darkness suggest forcibly the ideas of heat and light; he, who seels the infirmities of age, dwells most on whatever reminds him of the vigour and vivacity of his youth.

The affociating principle, as here employed, is no less conducive to virtue than to happiness; and, as such, it frequently discovers itself in the most tumultuous scenes of life. It addresses our finer feelings, and gives exercise to every mild and generous propensity.

Not confined to man, it extends through all animated nature; and its effects are peculiarly firiking in the domestic tribes.

## PLEASURES

OF

## MEMORY.

#### PART I.

TWILIGHT's foft dews fteal o'er the village-green,
With magic tints to harmonize the scene.
Hush'd is the hum that thro' the hamlet broke,
When round the ruins of their ancient oak
The peasants flock'd to hear the minstrel play,
And games and carols clos'd the busy day.

Her wheel at rest, the matron charms no more With treasur'd tales of legendary lore. All, all are fled; nor mirth nor music flows, To chase the dreams of innocent repose. All, all are fled; yet still I linger here! What penfive fweets this filent fpot endear?

Mark you old Mansion, frowning thro' the trees, Whose hollow turret wooes the whistling breeze. That casement, arch'd with ivy's brownest shade, First to these eyes the light of heav'n convey'd. The mouldering gateway strews the grass-grown court, Once the calm scene of many a simple sport; When nature pleas'd, for life itself was new, And the heart promis'd what the fancy drew. 20

IO

See, thro' the fractur'd pediment reveal'd,

Where moss inlays the rudely-sculptur'd shield,

The martin's old, hereditary nest.

Long may the ruin spare its hallow'd guest!

As jars the hinge, what fullen echoes call!

Oh hafte, unfold the hospitable hall!

That hall, where once, in antiquated state,

The chair of justice held the grave debate.

Now stain'd with dews, with cobwebs darkly hung,
Oft has its roof with peals of rapture rung;
When round you ample board, in due degree,
We sweeten'd every meal with social glee.
The heart's light laughter crown'd the circling jest;
And all was sunshine in each little breast.

'Twas

25

'Twas here we chas'd the flipper by its found; 35 And turn'd the blindfold hero round and round. 'Twas here, at eve, we form'd our fairy ring; And Fancy flutter'd on her wildest wing. Giants and genii chain'd the wondering ear; And orphan-woes drew Nature's ready tear. 40 Oft with the babes we wander'd in the wood, Or view'd the forest-feats of Robin Hood: Oft, fancy-led, at midnight's fearful hour, With startling step we scal'd the lonely tow'r; O'er infant innocence to hang and weep, Murder'd by ruffian hands, when fmiling in its fleep.

Ye Household Deities! whose guardian eye 'Mark'd each pure thought, ere register'd on high;

Still

Still, still ye walk the confecrated ground,

And breathe the foul of Inspiration round,

50

As o'er the dusky furniture I bend, Each chair awakes the feelings of a friend. The storied arras, fource of fond delight, With old achievement charms the wilder'd fight; And still, with Heraldry's rich hues imprest, On the dim window glows the pictur'd crest. The fcreen unfolds its many-colour'd chart. The clock still points its moral to the heart. That faithful monitor 'twas heav'n to hear! When foft it fpoke a promis'd pleasure near: And has its fober hand, its fimple chime, Forgot to trace the feather'd feet of Time?

55

That

That maffive beam, with curious carvings wrought,

Whence the caged linner footh'd my penfive thought;

Those muskets cas'd with venerable rust;

65

Those once-lov'd forms, still breathing thro' their dust,

Still from the frame, in mould gigantic cast,

Starting to life—all whisper of the past!

As thro' the garden's defert paths I rove,

What fond illusions swarm in every grove!

How oft, when purple evening ting'd the west,

We watch'd the emmet to her grainy nest;

Welcom'd the wild-bee home on wearied wing,

Laden with sweets, the choicest of the spring!

How oft inscrib'd, with Friendship's votive rhyme,

75

The bark now silver'd by the touch of Time;

Soar'd

Soar'd in the fwing, half pleas'd and half afraid, Thro' fifter elms that wav'd their fummer shade; Or strew'd with crumbs you root-inwoven feat, To lure the redbreaft from his lone retreat!

80

Childhood's lov'd group revisits every scene, The tangled wood-walk and the tufted green! Indulgent MEMORY wakes, and, lo! they live! Cloth'd with far fofter hues than Light can give. Thou last best friend that Heav'n affigns below, To footh and fweeten all the cares we know; Whofe glad fuggestions still each vain alarm, When nature fades, and life forgets to charm; Thee would the Muse invoke !- to thee belong The fage's precept, and the poet's fong.

85

What

What foften'd views thy magic glass reveals,

When o'er the landscape Time's meek twilight steals!

As when in ocean finks the orb of day,

Long on the wave reflected lustres play;

Thy temper'd gleams of happiness resign'd

Glance on the darken'd mirror of the mind.

The School's lone porch, with reverend mosses gray,

Just tells the pensive pilgrim where it lay.

Mute is the bell that rung at peep of dawn,

Quick'ning my truant-feet across the lawn;

Unheard the shout that rent the noontide air,

When the slow dial gave a pause to care.

Up springs, at every step, to claim a tear,

Some little friendship form'd and cherish'd here!

And

100

And not the lightest leaf, but trembling teems 105
With golden visions, and romantic dreams!

Down by you hazel copfe, at evening, blaz'd The Gipfy's faggot—there we flood and gaz'd; Gaz'd on her fun-burnt face with filent awe, Her tatter'd mantle, and her hood of ftraw; Her moving lips, her caldron brimming o'er; The drowfy brood that on her back she bore; Imps, in the barn, with moufing owlet bred, From rifled rooft at nightly revel fed; Whose dark eyes flash'd thro' locks of blackest shade, 115 When in the breeze the diftant watch-dog bay'd: And heroes fled the Sybil's mutter'd call, Whose elfin prowess scal'd the orchard-wall.

C

As o'er my palm the filver piece fhe drew,

And traced the line of life with fearching view,

How throbb'd my fluttering pulse with hopes and fears,

To learn the colour of my future years!

Ah, then, what honest triumph flush'd my breast!

This truth once known—To bless is to be blest!

We led the bending beggar on his way;

[Bare were his feet, his treffes filver-gray]

Sooth'd the keen pangs his aged spirit felt,

And on his tale with mute attention dwelt.

As in his scrip we dropp'd our little store,

And wept aloud to think it was no more;

He breath'd his prayer, "Long may such goodness live!"

'Twas all he gave, 'twas all he had to give.

But hark! thro' those old firs, with fullen fwell, The church-clock strikes! ye tender scenes, farewell! It calls me hence, beneath their shade, to trace The few fond lines that Time may foon efface.

135

On you gray stone, that fronts the chancel-door, Worn fmooth by bufy feet now feen no more; Each eve we shot the marble thro' the ring, When the heart danc'd, and life was in its fpring; Alas! unconscious of the kindred earth, That faintly echoed to the voice of mirth.

140

The glow-worm loves her emerald light to fhed, Where now the fexton rests his hoary head.

osw of C 2 bus saskw worrod who a Oft

Oft, as he turn'd the greensward with his spade, He lectur'd every youth that round him play'd; And, calmly pointing where his fathers lay, Rous'd him to rival each, the hero of his day.

150

145

I fearch the records of each mouldering stone. Guides of my life! Instructors of my youth! Who first unveil'd the hallow'd form of Truth; Whose every word enlighten'd and endear'd; In age belov'd, in poverty rever'd: In Friendship's filent register ye live, Nor ask the vain memorial Art can give.

Hush, ye fond flutterings, hush! while here alone

But when the fons of peace and pleafure fleep, When only Sorrow wakes, and wakes to weep;

What

What spells entrance my visionary mind, With fighs fo fweet, with raptures fo refin'd?

Etherial Power! whose fmile, at noon of night, Recals the far-fled spirit of delight, Inftils that mufing melancholy mood, Which charms the wife, and elevates the good; Bleft Memory, hail! Oh, grant my grateful verse To fing thy triumphs, and thy gifts rehearle; Pierce the dark clouds that round thy empire roll, And trace its airy precincts in the foul.

Lull'd in the countless chambers of the brain, Our thoughts are link'd by many a hidden chain. 170 Awake but one, and lo, what myriads rife! Each stamps its image as the other slies!

Each,

Each, as the varied avenues of fense Delight or forrow to the foul dispense, Brightens or fades; yet all, with magic art, 175 Control the latent fibres of the heart. As fludious Prospero's mysterious spell Conven'd the fubject-spirits to his cell; Each, at thy call, advances or retires, As judgment dictates, or the scene inspires. 180 Each thrills the feat of fense, that facred source, Whence the fine nerves direct their mazy courfe, And thro' the frame invifibly convey The fubtle, quick vibrations as they play.

Survey the globe, each ruder realm explore;
From Reason's faintest ray to Newton soar.

What some its image as the arter What

What different fpheres to human blifs affign'd! What flow gradations in the scale of mind! Yet mark in each these mystic wonders wrought; The same Oh mark the fleepless energies of thought!

Th' adventurous boy, that asks his little share, And hies from home, with many a goffip's prayer, Turns on the neighbouring hill, once more to fee The dear abode of peace and privacy; And as he turns, the thatch among the trees, The fmoke's blue wreaths afcending with the breeze, The village-common fpotted white with sheep, The churchyard yews round which his fathers fleep; All rouse Reflection's fadly pleasing train, And oft he looks and weeps, and looks again.

shad affanom award bas fills believed So,

So, when the daring fons of Science drew <sup>2</sup>

The mild Tupia's firm yet fond adieu

To all his foul best lov'd, such tears he shed,

While each soft scene of summer beauty sled:

Long o'er the wave a wistful look he cast,

Long watch'd the streaming signal from the mast;

Till twilight's dewy tints deceiv'd his eye,

And fairy forests fring'd the evening sky.

So Scotia's Queen, as flowly dawn'd the day,<sup>2</sup>

Rose on her couch, and gaz'd her soul away.

210

Her eyes had bless'd the beacon's glimmering height,

That faintly tipt the feathery surge with light;

But now the morn with orient hues pourtray'd

Each castled cliff, and brown monastic shade:

All touch'd the talifman's refiftless spring, 215

And lo, what bufy tribes were inftant on the wing!

As kindred objects kindred thoughts excite 4,

Thefe, with magnetic virtue, foon unite.

And hence this fpot gives back the joys of youth,

Warm as the life, and with the mirror's truth.

220

Hence home-felt pleasure prompts the Patriot's figh;

This makes him wish to live, and "dare to die."

For this Foscari, whose relentless fate '

Venice should blush to hear the Muse relate,

When exile wore his blooming years away, 225

To forrow's long foliloquies a prey,

When reason, justice, vainly urg'd his cause;

For this he rous'd her fanguinary laws;

D

Glad

Glad to return, tho' Hope could grant no more,

And chains and torture hail'd him to the shore.

230

And hence the charm historic scenes impart: Hence Tiber awes, and Avon melts the heart. Aërial forms, in 'Tempe's claffic vale, Glance thro' the gloom, and whifper in the gale; In wild Vaucluse with love and LAURA dwell, 235 And watch and weep in ELOISA's cell 6. 'Twas ever thus. As now at VIRGIL's tomb', We blefs the shade, and bid the verdure bloom: So Tully paus'd, amid the wrecks of Time \*, On the rude stone to trace the truth sublime; 240 When at his feet, in honour'd dust disclos'd, Th' immortal Sage of Syracuse repos'd.

And

And as his youth in fweet delufion hung,

Where once a PLATO taught, a PINDAR fung;

Who now but meets him mufing, when he roves

245

His ruin'd Tufculan's romantic groves?

In Rome's great forum, who but hears him roll

His moral thunders o'er the fubject-foul?

And hence that calm delight the portrait gives:

We gaze on every feature till it lives!

250

Still the fond lover views the absent maid;

And the lost friend still lingers in his shade!

Say why the pensive widow loves to weep?,

When on her knee she rocks her babe to sleep:

Tremblingly still, she lists his veil to trace

255

The father's features in his infant face,

blide a new D 2 weed of paring bloow rase The

The hoary grandfire fmiles the hour away, Won by the charm of Innocence at play; He bends to catch each artless burst of joy, Forgets his age, and acts again the boy.

260

What tho' the iron school of War erase
Each milder virtue, and each softer grace;
What tho' the fiend's torpedo-touch arrest
Each gentler, finer impulse of the breast;
Still shall this active principle preside,
And wake the tear to Pity's self denied.

265

The intrepid Swiss, that guards a foreign shore,

Condemn'd to climb his mountain-cliffs no more,

If chance he hear that song so sweetly wild ",

His heart would spring to hear it, when a child;

270

That

That fong, as fimple as the joys he knew,

When in the shepherd-dance he blithely flew;

Melts at the long-lost scenes that round him rife,

And finks a martyr to repentant fighs.

Ask not if courts or camps dissolve the charm;

Say why Vespasian lov'd his Sabine farm '';

Why great Navarre, when France and freedom bled '',

Sought the lone limits of a forest-shed.

When Diocletian's self-corrected mind ''

Th' imperial sasces of a world resign'd,

Say why we trace the labours of his spade,

In calm Salona's philosophic shade.

Say, when ambitious Charles renounc'd a throne '+,

To muse with monks unletter'd and unknown,

the northead or fail tid no What

What from his foul the parting tribute drew?
What claim'd the forrows of a last adieu?
The still retreats that footh'd his tranquil breast,
Ere grandeur dazzled, and its cares oppress'd.

Undamp'd by time the generous Instinct glows,

Far as Angola's sands, as Zembla's snows;

290
Glows in the tiger's den, the serpent's nest,

On every form of varied life imprest.

The social tribes its choicest instruence hail:—

And when the drum beats briskly in the gale,

The war-worn courser charges at the sound,

295
And with young vigour wheels the pasture round.

Oft has the aged tenant of the vale that a decided the same of the vale that the val

Oft have his lips the grateful tribute breath'd, and him of the limit From fire to fon with pious zeal bequeath'd. When o'er the blafted heath the day declin'd, And on the fcath'd oak warr'd the winter wind; When not a diffant taper's twinkling ray Gleam'd o'er the furze to light him on his way; When not a sheep-bell footh'd his listening ear, And the big rain-drops told the tempest near; Then did his horse the homeward track descry 15, The track that shunn'd his fad enquiring eye; And win each wavering purpose to relent, With warmth fo mild, fo gently violent, That his charm'd hand the careless rein resign'd, And doubts and terrors vanish'd from his mind.

Recal the traveller, whose alter'd form washed and continued.

Has borne the buffet of the mountain-storm; was avail advanced.

And who will first his fond impatience meet? His faithful dog's already at his feet! Yes, tho' the porter fpurn him from his door, Tho' all, that knew him, know his face no more, His faithful dog shall tell his joy to each, With that mute eloquence which passes speech. 320 And fee, the master but returns to die! Yet who shall bid the watchful servant fly? The blafts of heav'n, the drenching dews of earth, The wanton infults of unfeeling mirth; These, when to guard Missortune's sacred grave, 325 Will firm Fidelity exult to brave.

Led by what chart, transports the timid dove

The wreaths of conquest, or the vows of love?

Say, thro' the clouds what compass points her flight?

Monarchs have gaz'd, and nations blest the fight.

2

Pile

Pile rocks on rocks, bid woods and mountains rife, Eclipse her native shades, her native skies; 'Tis vain! thro' Ether's pathless wilds she goes, And lights at last where all her cares repose.

Sweet bird! thy truth shall Harlem's walls attest 16, 335 And unborn ages confecrate thy neft. When with the filent energy of grief, With looks that ask'd, yet dar'd not hope relief, Want, with her babes, round generous Valour clung, To wring the flow furrender from his tongue, 340 'Twas thine to animate her clofing eye; Alas! 'twas thine perchance the first to die, Crush'd by her meagre hand, when welcom'd from the sky.

Hark! the bee winds her fmall but mellow horn 17, Blithe to falute the funny fmile of morn. 345 E

O'er

O'er thymy downs she bends her busy course, And many a stream allures her to its fource. 'Tis noon, 'tis night. That eye fo finely wrought, Beyond the fearch of fense, the foar of thought, Now vainly asks the scenes she left behind: 350 Its orb fo full, its vision fo confin'd! Who guides the patient pilgrim to her cell? Who bids her foul with confcious triumph fwell? With conscious truth, retrace the mazy clue Of varied scents, that charm'd her as she flew? 355 Hail MEMORY, hail! thy universal reign Guards the leaft link of Being's glorious chain.

THE END OF THE FIRST BOOK.

THE

# PLEASURES

O F

# MEMORY.

PART II.

—Degli anni e de l'obblio nemica, Delle cose custode, e dispensiera.

TASSO.

0 00 0

10

NIOMAN

31 (1) (2)

en de la companya de

### ANALYSIS

OF THE

#### SECOND PART.

THE Memory has hitherto acted only in subservience to the senses; and so far man is not eminently distinguished from other animals: but, with respect to man, she has a higher province; and is often busily employed, when excited by no external cause whatever. She preserves, for his use, the treasures of art and science, history and philosophy. She colours all the prospects of life: for 'we can only anticipate the future, by concluding what is possible from what is past.'

On her agency depends every effusion of the Fancy, whose boldest effort can only compound or transpose, augment or diminish the materials she has collected and retained.

When the first emotions of despair have subsided, and forrow has softened into melancholy, she amuses with a retrospect of innocent pleasures, and inspires that noble confidence which results from the consciousness of having acted well.

When fleep has fufpended the organs of fense from their office, she not only supplies the mind with images, but affists in their combination. And even in madness itself, when the foul is resigned over to the tyranny of a distempered imagination, she revives past perceptions, and awakens that train of thought which was formerly most familiar.

Nor are we pleased only with a review of the brighter passages of life; events, the most distressing in their immediate consequences, are often cherished in remembrance with a degree of enthusiasm.

But the world and its occupations give a mechanical impulse to the passions, which is not very favourable to the indulgence of this feeling. It is in a calm and well-regulated mind that the Memory is most perfect; and solitude is her best sphere of action.

With this fentiment is introduced a Tale, illustrative of her influence in folitude, fickness, and forrow. And the subject having now been considered, so far as it relates to man and the animal world, the Poem concludes with a conjecture, that superior beings are blest with a nobler exercise of this faculty.

pleasures, and inspires that noble confidence which relate from the

## PLEASURE

## MEMORY.

### PART II.

SWEET MEMORY, wafted by thy gentle gale, Oft up the tide of Time I turn my fail, To view the fairy-haunts of long-loft hours, Bleft with far greener shades, far fresher flowers.

Ages and climes remote to Thee impart What charms in Genius, and refines in Art;

Thee, in whose hand the keys of Science dwell, The penfive portrefs of her holy cell; Whose constant vigils chase the chilling damp Oblivion steals upon her vestal-lamp.

IO

The friends of Reason, and the guides of Youth, Whose language breath'd the eloquence of Truth; Whose life, beyond preceptive wisdom, taught The great in conduct, and the pure in thought; These still exist, by Thee to Fame confign'd, Still speak and act, the models of mankind.

15

From Thee fweet Hope her airy colouring draws; And Fancy's flights are fubject to thy laws. From Thee that bosom-spring of rapture flows, and bosom-A Which only Virtue, tranquil Virtue, knows.

When

When Joy's bright fun has shed his evening-ray,
And Hope's delusive meteors cease to play;
When clouds on clouds the smiling prospect close,
Still thro' the storm thy star serenely glows:
Like you fair orb, she gilds the brow of night
With the mild magic of reslected light.

The beauteous maid, that bids the world adieu,

Oft of that world will fnatch a fond review;

Oft at the shrine neglect her beads, to trace

Some focial scene, some dear familiar face;

30

Forgot, when first a father's stern controul

Chas'd the gay visions of her opening soul:

And ere, with iron tongue, the vesper-bell

Bursts thro' the cypress-walk, the convent-cell,

Oft

Oft will her warm and wayward heart revive,

To love and joy ftill tremblingly alive;

The whifper'd vow, the chafte carefs prolong,

Weave the light dance, and fwell the choral fong;

With rapt ear drink th' enchanting ferenade;

And, as it melts along the moonlight glade,

To each foft note return as foft a figh,

And blefs the youth that bids her flumbers fly.

But not till Time has calm'd the ruffled breaft,

Are these fond dreams of happiness confest.

Not till the rushing winds forget to rave,

Is heav'n's sweet smile reslected on the wave.

From Guinea's coast pursue the lessening sail,

And catch the sounds that sadden every gale.

Tell,

Tell, if thou canft, the fum of forrows there;

Mark the fixt gaze, the wild and frenzied glare,

The racks of thought, and freezings of despair!

But pause not then—beyond the western wave,

Go, view the captive barter'd as a slave!

Crush'd till his high heroic spirit bleeds,

And from his nerveless frame indignantly recedes.

55

Yet here, ev'n here, with pleasures long resign'd,

Lo! Memory bursts the twilight of the mind:

Her dear delusions sooth his sinking soul,

When the rude scourge presumes its base controul;

And o'er Futurity's blank page diffuse

The full reslection of their vivid hues.

'Tis but to die, and then, to weep no more,

Then will he wake on Congo's distant shore;

Beneath his plantain's ancient shade, renew

The simple transports that with freedom slew;

Catch the cool breeze that musky Evening blows,

And quaff the palm's rich nectar as it glows;

The oral tale of elder time rehearse,

And chant the rude traditionary verse;

With those, the lov'd companions of his youth,

70

When life was luxury, and friendship truth.

Ah! why should Virtue dread the frowns of Fate?

Hers what no wealth can win, no power create!

A little world of clear and cloudless day,

Nor wreck'd by storms, nor moulder'd by decay;

A world, with Memory's ceaseless sun-shine blest,

The home of Happiness, an honest breast.

small duality contact on slew of the But

But most we mark the wonders of her reign,

When Sleep has lock'd the senses in her chain.

When so Judgment has her throne resign'd,

She smiles away the chaos of the mind;

And as warm Fancy's bright Elysium glows,

From Her each image springs, each colour flows.

She is the sacred guest! th' immortal friend!

Oft seen o'er sleeping Innocence to bend,

In that dead hour of night to Silence giv'n,

Whispering seraphic visions of her heav'n.

When the blithe fon of Savoy, roving round
With humble wares and pipe of merry found,
From his green vale and shelter'd cabin hies,

90
And scales the Alps to visit foreign skies;

Tho'

Tho' far below the forked lightnings play,

And at his feet the thunder dies away;

Oft, in the faddle rudely rock'd to fleep,

While his mule browzes on the dizzy fleep,

With Memory's aid, he fits at home, and fees

His children fport beneath their native trees,

And bends, to hear their cherub-voices call,

O'er the loud fury of the torrent's fall.

But can her fmile with gloomy Madness dwell?

Say, can she chase the horrors of his cell?

Each fiery slight on Frenzy's wing restrain,

And mould the coinage of the fever'd brain?

Pass but that grate, which scarce a gleam supplies,

There in the dust the wreck of Genius lies!

He whose arresting hand sublimely wrought Each bold conception in the fphere of thought; Who from the quarried mass, like Phidias, drew Forms ever fair, creations ever new! But, as he fondly fnatch'd the wreath of Fame, The spectre Poverty unnerv'd his frame. Cold was her grasp, a withering scowl she wore; And Hope's foft energies were felt no more. Yet still how fweet the foothings of his art 18! From the cold stone what bright ideas start! Ev'n now he claims the amaranthine wreath, With scenes that glow, with images that breathe! And whence these scenes, these images, declare. Whence but from Her who triumphs o'er despair?

Awake,

IIO

115

Awake, arise! with grateful fervour fraught, 120 Go, fpring the mine of elevated thought. He who, thro' Nature's various walk, furveys The good and fair her faultless line pourtrays; Whose mind, prophan'd by no unhallow'd guest, Culls from the crowd the purest and the best: 125 May range, at will, bright Fancy's golden clime, Or, musing, mount where Science sits sublime, Or wake the spirit of departed Time. Who acts thus wifely, mark the moral mufe, A blooming Eden in his life reviews! So richly cultur'd every native grace, Its fcanty limits he forgets to trace: But the fond fool, when evening shades the sky, Turns but to ftart, and gazes but to figh!

The

The weary waste, that lengthen'd as he ran,

135

Fades to a blank, and dwindles to a span!

Ah who can tell the triumphs of the mind,

By truth illumin'd, and by tafte refin'd?

When Age has quench'd the eye and clos'd the ear,

Still nerv'd for action in her native fphere,

Oft will she rise—with searching glance pursue

Some long-lov'd image vanish'd from her view;

Dart thro' the deep recesses of the past,

O'er dusky forms in chains of slumber cast;

With giant-grasp sling back the folds of night,

145

And snatch the faithless fugitive to light.

So thro' the grove th' impatient mother flies, Each funless glade, each secret pathway tries;

G

Till

Till the light leaves the truant-boy disclose, Long on the wood-moss ftretch'd in sweet repose.

150

Nor yet to pleafing objects are confin'd The filent feafts of the reflective mind. Danger and death a dread delight inspire; And the bald veteran glows with wonted fire, When, richly bronz'd by many a fummer fun, He counts his fcars, and tells what deeds were done.

155

Go, with old Thames, view Chelsea's glorious pile; And ask the shatter'd hero, whence his smile? Go, view the splendid domes of Greenwich, go; And own what raptures from Reflection flow.

160

Hail, nobleft structures imag'd in the wave!

A nation's grateful tribute to the brave.

Hail, bleft retreats from war and shipwreck, hail!

That oft arrest the wondering stranger's fail.

Long have ye heard the narratives of age,

165

The battle's havoc, and the tempest's rage;

Long have ye known Reslection's genial ray

Gild the calm close of Valour's various day.

Time's fombrous touches foon correct the piece,

Mellow each tint, and bid each discord cease:

170

A softer tone of light pervades the whole,

And breathes a pensive languor o'er the soul.

Hast thou thro' Eden's wild-wood vales pursued '? Hast throw thro' Eden's wild-wood vales pursued '? Hast throw throw

G 2

To

To mark the fweet fimplicity of life,

Far from the din of Folly's idle ftrife:

Nor, with Attention's lifted eye, rever'd

That modest stone which pious Pembroke rear'd;

Which still records, beyond the pencil's power,

The silent forrows of a parting hour;

180

Still to the pausing pilgrim points the place,

Her sainted spirit most delights to trace?

Thus, with the manly glow of honest pride 2°,

O'er his dead fon old Ormond nobly sigh'd.

Thus, thro' the gloom of Shenstone's fairy grove,

MARIA's urn still breathes the voice of love.

As the stern grandeur of a Gothic tower

Awes not so deeply in its morning hour,

As when the shades of Time serenely fall On every broken arch and ivied wall; The tender images we love to trace, Steal from each year 'a melancholy grace!' And as the sparks of social love expand, As the heart opens in a foreign land; And with a brother's warmth, a brother's fmile, The stranger greets each native of his isle; So scenes of life, when present and confest, Stamp but their bolder features on the breaft; Yet not an image, when remotely view'd, However trivial, and however rude, But wins the heart, and wakes the focial figh, With every claim of close affinity!

But these pure joys the world can never know; In gentler climes their filver currents flow. 205 Oft at the filent shadowy close of day, When the hush'd grove has fung its parting lay; When pensive Twilight, in her dusky car, Slowly ascends to meet the evening-star; Above, below, aërial murmurs fwell 21, 210 From hanging wood, brown heath, and bufhy dell! A thousand nameless rills, that shun the light, Stealing foft music on the ear of night. So oft the finer movements of the foul, That shun the sphere of Pleasure's gay controul, 215 In the still shades of calm Seclusion rife, And breathe their fweet feraphic harmonies!

Once, and domestic annals tell the time, (Preferv'd in Cumbria's rude romantic clime) When Nature smil'd, and o'er the landscape threw Her richest fragrance, and her brightest hue, A blithe and blooming Forester explor'd Those nobler scenes SALVATOR's foul ador'd; The rocky pass half hung with shaggy wood, And the cleft oak flung boldly o'er the flood; Eager to bid the mountain-echoes wake, And shoot the wild-fowl of the silver lake.

High on exulting wing the heath-cock rofe, And blew his shrill blast o'er perennial snows; When the rapt youth, recoiling from the roar, when the roar, which is the roar, when the roar, which is the roar of the roar, which is the roar of the roar. Gaz'd on the tumbling tide of dread Lodoar; 230

And

And thro' the rifted cliffs, that fcal'd the fky,

Derwent's clear mirror charm'd his dazzled eye 21.

Each ofier ifle, inverted on the wave,

Thro' morn's gray mift its melting colours gave;

And, o'er the cygnet's haunt, the mantling grove

Its emerald arch with wild luxuriance wove.

235

Light as the breeze that brush'd the orient dew,

From rock to rock the young adventurer flew;

And day's last funshine slept along the shore,

When, lo! an ambush'd path the smile of welcome wore. 240

Imbowering shrubs with verdure veil'd the sky,

And on the musk-rose shed a deeper dye;

Save when a mild and momentary gleam

Glanc'd from the white soam of some shelter'd stream.

O'er the still lake the bell of evening toll'd,

And on the moor the shepherd penn'd his fold;

And on the green hill's side the meteor play'd,

When, hark! a voice sung sweetly thro' the shade.

It ceas'd—yet still in Florio's fancy sung,

Still on each note his captive spirit hung;

Till o'er the mead a cool sequester'd grot

From its rich roof a sparry lustre shot.

A crystal water cross'd the pebbled floor,

And on the front these simple lines it bore:

Hence away, nor dare intrude! 255

In this fecret shadowy cell

Musing Memory loves to dwell,

With her fifter Solitude.

H

Far

Far from the bufy world she flies,

To taste that peace the world denies.

Entranc'd she sits; from youth to age,

Reviewing Life's eventful page;

And noting, ere they sade away,

The little lines of yesterday.

FLORIO had gain'd a rude and rocky feat,

When lo, the Genius of this still retreat!

Fair was her form—but who can hope to trace

The pensive softness of her angel-face?

Can Virgil's verse, can Raphael's touch impart

Those finer features of the feeling heart,

270

Those tend'rer tints that shun the careless eye,

And in the world's contagious circle die?

260

She left the cave, nor mark'd the stranger there;

Her pastoral beauty, and her artless air,

Had breath'd a soft enchantment o'er his soul!

275

In every nerve he selt her blest controul!

What pure and white-wing'd agents of the sky,

Who rule the springs of sacred sympathy,

Inform congenial spirits when they meet?

Sweet is their office, as their nature sweet!

FLORIO, with fearful joy, purfued the maid,

Till thro' a vifta's moonlight-checquer'd fhade,

Where the bat circled, and the rooks repos'd,

(Their wars fufpended, and their counfels clos'd)

An antique manfion burft in awful flate,

285

A rich vine cluftering round its Gothic gate.

Nor

Nor paus'd he here. The mafter of the fcene
Mark'd his light ftep imprint the dewy green;
And, flow-advancing, hail'd him as his gueft,
Won by the honeft warmth his looks express'd.
He wore the ruftic manners of a 'Squire;
Age had not quench'd one fpark of manly fire;
But giant Gout had bound him in her chain,
And his heart panted for the chase in vain.

Yet here Remembrance, fweetly-foothing power!

295
Wing'd with delight Confinement's lingering hour.

The fox's brush still emulous to wear,

He scour'd the county in his elbow-chair;

And, with view-halloo, rous'd the dreaming hound,

That rung, by starts, his deep-ton'd music round.

200

Long by the paddock's humble pale confin'd, His aged hunters cours'd the viewless wind: And each, with glowing energy pourtray'd, The far-fam'd triumphs of the field display'd; Usurp'd the canvas of the crowded hall, 305 And chas'd a line of heroes from the wall. There flept the horn each jocund echo knew, And many a fmile, and many a ftory drew! High o'er the hearth his forest-trophies hung, And their fantaftic branches wildly flung. How would he dwell on each vaft antler there! This dash'd the wave, that fann'd the mountain-air. Each, as it frown'd, unwritten records bore, Of gallant feats and festivals of yore.

But why the tale prolong?—His only child,

His darling Julia on the stranger smil'd.

Her little arts a fretful sire to please,

Her gentle gaiety, and native ease,

Had won his soul—but ah! few days had pass'd,

Ere his fond visions prov'd too sweet to last.

320

When evening ting'd the lake's etherial blue,

And her deep shades irregularly threw;

Their shifting sail dropp'd gently from the cove,

Down by St. Herbert's confecrated grove 23;

Whence erst the chanted hymn, the taper'd rite,

Amus'd the sisher's solitary night;

And still the mitred window, richly wreath'd,

A facred calm thro' the brown soliage breath'd.

The wild deer, ftarting thro' the filent glade,

With fearful gaze, their various course survey'd.

330

High hung in air the hoary goat reclin'd,

His streaming beard the sport of every wind;

And, as the coot her jet-wing lov'd to lave,

Rock'd on the bosom of the sleepless wave;

The eagle rush'd from Skiddaw's purple crest,

335

A cloud still brooding o'er her giant-nest.

And now the moon had dimm'd, with dewy ray,

The few fine flushes of departing day;

O'er the wide water's deep ferene she hung,

And her broad lights on every mountain flung;

When lo! a fudden blast the vessel blew 24,

And to the surge consign'd its little crew.

With Jugara spirit, the dist All,

All, all escap'd—but ere the lover bore

His faint and faded Julia to the shore,

Her sense had sled!—Exhausted by the storm,

A fatal trance hung o'er her pallid form;

Her closing eye a trembling lustre fir'd;

'Twas life's last spark—it slutter'd and expir'd!

The father strew'd his white hairs in the wind,

Call'd on his child—nor linger'd long behind:

350

And Florio liv'd to see the willow wave,

With many an evening whisper, o'er their grave.

Yes, Florio liv'd—and still of each posses,

The father cherish'd, and the maid cares'd!

For ever would the fond enthusiast rove,
With Julia's spirit, thro' the shadowy grove;

355

345

Gaze

Gaze with delight on every scene she plann'd, Kifs every flowret planted by her hand. Ah! still he traced her steps along the glade, When hazy hues and glimmering lights betray'd 360 Half-viewless forms; still listen'd as the breeze Heav'd its deep fobs among the aged trees; And at each paufe her melting accents caught, In fweet delirium of romantic thought! Dear was the grot that shunn'd the blaze of day; 365 She gave its spars to shoot a trembling ray. The fpring, that bubbled from its inmost cell, Murmur'd of Julia's virtues as it fell; And o'er the dripping moss, the fretted stone, In Florio's ear breath'd language not its own. 370 Her charm around th' enchantress Memory threw, A charm that fooths the mind, and fweetens too!

But

But is Her magic only felt below?

Say, thro' what brighter realms she bids it flow;

To what pure beings, in a nobler sphere 25, 375

She yields delight but faintly imag'd here:

All that till now their rapt researches knew,

Not call'd in slow succession to review;

But, as a landscape meets the eye of day,

At once presented to their glad survey! 380

Each fcene of blifs reveal'd, fince chaos fled,

And dawning light its dazzling glories fpread;

Each chain of wonders that fublimely glow'd,

Since first Creation's choral anthem flow'd;

Each ready flight, at Mercy's smile divine,

385

To distant worlds that undiscover'd shine,

Full on her tablet flings its living rays,

And all combin'd with bleft effulgence blaze.

There thy bright train, immortal Friendship, soar;

No more to part, to mingle tears no more!

390

And, as the softening hand of Time endears

The joys and sorrows of our infant-years,

So there the soul, releas'd from human strife,

Smiles at the little cares and ills of life;

Its lights and shades, its sunshine and its showers;

395

As at a dream that charm'd her vacant hours!

Oft may the spirits of the dead descend,

To watch the silent slumbers of a friend;

To hover round his evening-walk unseen,

And hold sweet converse on the dusky green;

400

To hail the spot where first their friendship grew,

And heav'n and nature open'd to their view!

Oft, when he trims his cheerful hearth, and sees

A smiling circle emulous to please;

There may these gentle guests delight to dwell,

And bless the scene they lov'd in life so well!

Oh thou! with whom my heart was wont to share

From Reason's dawn each pleasure and each care;

With whom, alas! I fondly hoped to know

The humble walks of happiness below;

410

If thy blest nature now unites above

An angel's pity with a brother's love,

Still o'er my life preserve thy mild controul,

Correct my views, and elevate my foul;

Grant me thy peace and purity of mind,

415

Devout yet cheerful, active yet resign'd;

Grant me, like thee, whose heart knew no disguise, Whose blameless wishes never aim'd to rife, To meet the changes Time and Chance prefent, With modest dignity and calm content. When thy last breath, ere Nature sunk to rest, Thy meek fubmission to thy God express'd; When thy last look, ere thought and feeling fled, A mingled gleam of hope and triumph shed; What to thy foul its glad affurance gave, 425 Its hope in death, its triumph o'er the grave? The fweet Remembrance of unblemish'd youth, Th' inspiring voice of Innocence and Truth!

Hail, Memory, hail! in thy exhaustless mine,
From age to age unnumber'd treasures shine!
Thought and her shadowy brood thy call obey,
And Place and Time are subject to thy sway!

230

Thy pleasures most we feel, when most alone; The only pleasures we can call our own. Lighter than air, Hope's fummer-visions die, 435 If but a fleeting cloud obscure the sky; If but a beam of fober Reason play, Lo, Fancy's fairy frost-work melts away! But can the wiles of Art, the grafp of Power, Snatch the rich relics of a well-spent hour? These, when the trembling spirit wings her flight, Pour round her path a stream of living light; And gild those pure and perfect realms of rest, Where Virtue triumphs, and her fons are bleft!

Hall MEMORY, hall des Ent.

# NOTES.

TO THE

#### FIRST PART.

Note I. Verse 47.

Ye Household Deities, &c.

THESE were imagined to be the departed fouls of virtuous men, who, as a reward of the good deeds they had performed in the prefent life, were appointed after death to the pleasing office of superintending the concerns of their respective descendants.

MELMOTH's Rem. on Cato, p. 287.

Note II. Verse 201.

So, when the daring fons of science, &c.

He wept; but the effort that he made to conceal his tears, concurred, with them, to do him honour: he went to the maft-head, &c.

HAWKESWORTH'S Voyages, ii. 181.

Another very affecting inftance of local attachment is related of his fellow-countryman Potaveri, who came to Europe with M. de Bougainville.

See Les Jardins, chant. ii.

Note III. Verse 209.

So Scotia's Queen, &c.

Elle fe leve fur fon lict, & fe mit à contempler la France encor, tant qu'elle peut.

Brantôme, tom. ii. p. 119.

#### Note IV. Verse 217.

As kindred objects kindred thoughts excite, These, with magnetic virtue, soon unite.

To an accidental affociation may be afcribed fome of the noblest efforts of human genius. The Historian of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire first conceived his design among the ruins of the Capitol; and to the tones of a Welsh harp are we indebted for the Bard of Gray.

Gibbon's Hist. xii. 432. Memoirs of Gray, sect. iv. let. 25.

## Note V. Verse 223.

For this FOSCARI, &c.

This young man was fuspected of murder, and at Venice suspicion is good evidence. Neither the interest of the Doge his father, nor the intrepidity of conscious innocence which he exhibited in the dungeon and on the rack, could procure his acquittal. He was banished to the island of Candia for life.

But here his refolution failed him. At fuch a diffance from home he could not live; and as it was a criminal offence to folicit the interceffion of any foreign prince, in a fit of defpair he addreffed a letter to the Duke of Milan, and intrufted it to a wretch whose perfidy, he knew, would occasion his being remanded a prisoner to Venice.

See Dr. Moore's View of Society in Italy, vol. i. let. 14.

Note VI. Verse 236.

And watch and weep in ELOISA's cell.

The Paraclete, founded by Abelard, in Champagne.

# Note VII. Verse 237.

'Twas ever thus. As now at VIRGIL's tomb-

Vows and pilgrimages are not peculiar to the religious enthufiaft. Silius Italicus performed annual ceremonies on the mountain of Posilippo; and it was there that Boccaccio, quasi da un divino estro inspirato, resolved to dedicate his life to the muses.

## Note VIII. Verse 239.

So TULLY paus'd amid the wrecks of Time.

When Cicero was quæftor in Sicily, he discovered the tomb of Archimedes by its mathematical inscription.

Tusc. Quæst. 5. 3.

## Note IX. Verse 253.

Say why the pensive widow loves to weep-

The influence of the affociating principle is finely exemplified in the faithful Penelope, when she sheds tears over the bow of Ulysses.

Od. xxi. 55.

# Note X. Verse 269.

. If chance he hear that fong fo sweetly wild-

The celebrated Ranz des Vaches; cet air si chéri des Suisses qu'il sut désendu sous peine de mort de le jouer dans leurs troupes, parce qu'il faisoit sondre en larmes, déserter ou mourir ceux qui l'entendoient, tant il excitoit en eux l'ardent désir de revoir leur pays.

K

Rousseau, Dictionnaire de Musique.

Note

### NOTE XI. Verse 276.

Say why VESPASIAN lov'd his Sabine farm.

This emperor, according to Suetonius, constantly passed the summer in a small villa near Reate, where he was born, and to which he would never add any embellishment; ne quid scilicet oculorum consuetudini deperiret.

Suer. in Vit. Vesp. cap. ii.

A fimilar inftance occurs in the life of the venerable Pertinax, as related by J. Capitolinus. Posteaquam in Liguriam venit, multis agris coemptis, tabernam paternam, manente forma priore, infinitis ædificiis circundedit. Hist. August. 54.

An attachment of this nature is generally the characteristic of a benevolent mind; and a long acquaintance with the world cannot always extinguish it.

To a friend, fays John Duke of Buckingham, I will expose my weakness: I am oftener missing a pretty gallery in the old house I pulled down, than pleased with a saloon which I built in its stead, though a thousand times better in all respects.—See his Letter to the D. of Sh.

This is the language of the heart; and will remind the reader of that good-humoured remark in one of Pope's letters—I should hardly care to have an old post pulled up, that I remembered ever since I was a child.

Pope's Works, viii. 151.

The elegant author of Telemachus has illustrated this subject, with equal fancy and feeling, in the story of Alibée, Persan. See Recueil de Fables, composées pour l'Education d'un Prince.

# Note XII. Verse 277.

Why great NAVARRE, &c.

That amiable and accomplished monarch, Henry the Fourth of France, made an excursion from his camp, during the long siege of Laon, to dine at a house in the forest of Folambray; where he had often been regaled, when a boy, with fruit, milk, and new cheese; and in revisiting which he promised himself great pleasure.

Memoires de Sully, tom. ii. p. 381.

# Note XIII. Verse 279.

When DIOCLETIAN's felf-corrected mind-

Diocletian retired into his native province, and there amused himself with building, planting, and gardening.

GIBBON, ii. 175.

# Note XIV. Verse 283.

Say when ambitious CHARLES renounc'd a throne-

When the emperor Charles V. had executed his memorable resolution, and had set out for the monastery of St. Justus, he stopped a few days at Ghent, says his historian, to indulge that tender and pleasant melancholy, which arises in the mind of every man in the decline of life, on visiting the place of his nativity, and viewing the scenes and objects familiar to him in his early youth.

ROBERTSON'S Hist. iv. 256.

Note XV. Verse 307. Then did his horse, &c.

The memory of the horse forms the ground-work of a little pleasing

K. 2 romance

romance of the twelfth century, entitled "The Gray Palfrey." See the Tales of the Trouveurs, as collected by M. Le Grand.

Ariofto likewife introduces it in a paffage full of truth and nature. When Bayardo meets Angelica in the forest,

----Va manfueto a la Donzella,

Ch' in Albracca il fervìa già di fua mano.

ORLANDO FURIOSO, canto i. 75.

# Note XVI. Verse 335.

Sweet bird! thy truth shall HARLEM's walls attest.

During the fiege of Harlem, when that city was reduced to the last extremity, and on the point of opening its gates to a base and barbarous enemy, a defign was formed to relieve it; and the intelligence was conveyed to the citizens by a letter which was tied under the wing of a pigeon.

Thuanus, lib. lv. c. 5.

The fame meffenger was employed at the fiege of Mutina, as we are informed by the elder Pliny.

Hift. Nat. x. 37.

# Note XVII. Verse 344. Hark! the bee, &c.

This little animal, from the extreme convexity of her eye, cannot fee many inches before her.

NOTES

# NOTES

TO THE

#### SECOND PART.

#### Note XVIII. Verse 114.

Yet still how sweet the soothings of his art!

The aftronomer chalking his figures on the wall, in Hogarth's view of Bedlam, is an admirable exemplification of this idea.

See the RAKE's PROGRESS, plate 8.

# Note XIX. Verse 173.

Haft thou thro' Eden's wild-wood vales purfued, &c.

On the road-fide, between Penrith and Appelby, stands a small pillar with this inscription:

"This pillar was erected in the year 1656, by Ann Countess Dowager of Pembroke, &c. for a memorial of her last parting, in this place, with her good and pious mother, Margaret, Countess Dowager of Cumberland, on the 2d of April, 1616: in memory whereof she hath left an annuity of 4l. to be distributed to the poor of the parish of Brougham, every 2d day of April for ever, upon the stone-table placed hard by. Laus Deo!"

The Eden is the principal river of Cumberland, and has its fource in the wildest part of Westmoreland.

### Note XX. Verse 183.

Thus, with the manly glow of honest pride,
O'er his dead son old ORMOND nobly sigh'd, &c.

Ormond bore the lofs with patience and dignity: though he ever retained a pleafing, however melancholy, fenfe of the fignal merit of Offory. "I would not exchange my dead fon," faid he, " for any living fon in Christendom."

The fame fentiment is infcribed on Mifs Dolman's urn at the Leafowes.

Heu, quanto minus est cum reliquis versari, quam tui meminisse!

#### NOTE XXI. Verse 210.

Above, below aërial murmurs fwell.

At a diftance were heard the murmurs of many waterfalls, not audible in the day-time.

GRAY, iv. 174.

Note XXII. Verse 232.

Derwent's clear mirror.

The Lake of Keswick in Cumberland.

Note XXIII. Verse 324.

Down by St. Herbert's consecrated grove.

A small wooded island once dignified with a religious house.

Note XXIV. Verse 341.

When lo! a sudden blast the vessel blew.

In a lake, furrounded with mountains, the agitations are often violent and momentary. The winds blow in gufts and eddies; and the water no fooner swells, than it subsides.

See Bourn's Hift. of Westmoreland.

# Note XXV. Verse 375.

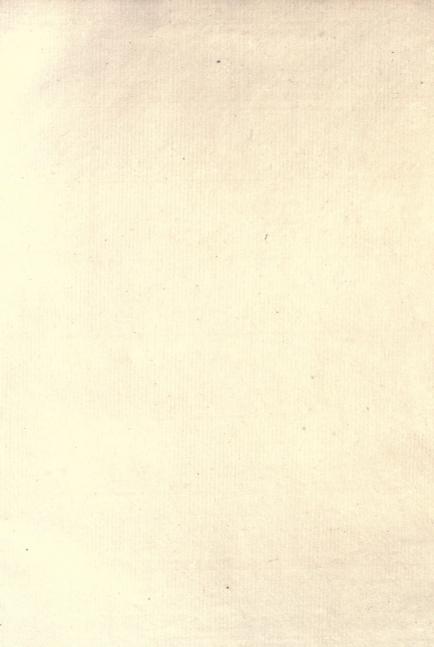
To what pure beings, in a nobler sphere, She yields delight but faintly imag'd here.

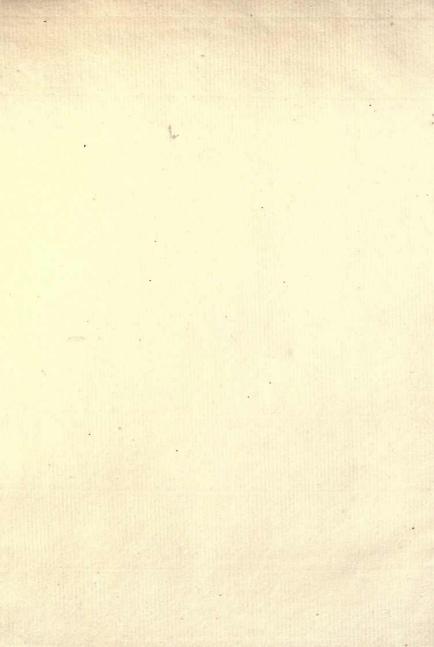
The feveral degrees of angels may probably have larger views, and fome of them be endowed with capacities able to retain together, and conftantly fet before them, as in one picture, all their paft knowledge at once.

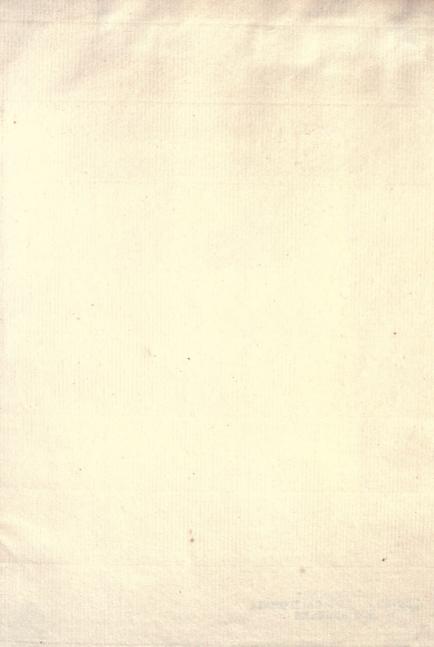
Locke on Human Understanding, book ii. chap. x. 9.

FINIS.









40

University of California SOUTHERN REGIONAL LIBRARY FACILITY 405 Hilgard Avenue, Los Angeles, CA 90024-1388 Return this material to the library from which it was borrowed.

SRLF APR 1 9 1993



